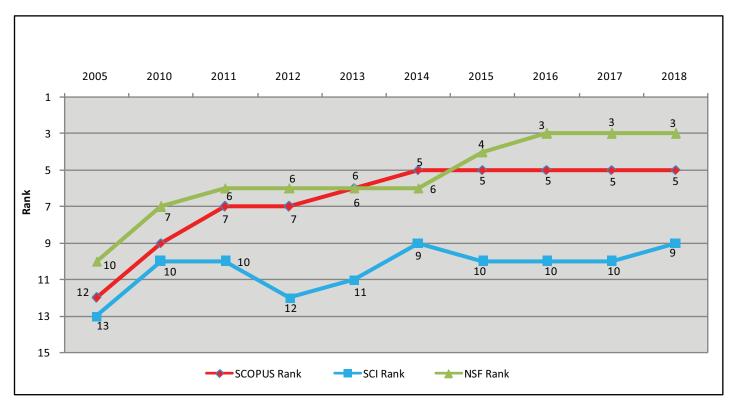
During 2018, India was ranked at 3rd, 5th and 9th in scientific publication output as per the NSF, SCOPUS and SCI database respectively. It is primarily due to varing methodological choices adopted by different citation databases. India is ranked ahead of many developed and developing countries including BRICS except China.



Source: NSTMIS, DST Commissioned Study (SCI; SCOPUS Database), 2019 and NSF database, Science and Engineering Indicators, 2020

During 2011-16 as per SCI database, India's largest share of global research publications were in Chemistry (7.2%), Agricultural Sciences (6.6%), Pharmacology and Toxicology (6.3%), Material Science (6.2%), Physics (5.2%), Biology and Bio-chemistry (4.9%), Engineering (4.7%) and Microbiology (4.6%).

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT STATISTICS AT A GLANCE 2019-20