* Women participation in extramural R\&D projects has increased significantly to $24 \%$ in 2016-17 from 13\% in 2000-01 due to various initiatives undertaken by the Government in S\&T sector. In absolute terms, 941 women Principal Investigators (PIs) during 2016-17 availed extramural R\&D support as against 232 in 2000-01.


Source: NSTMIS, Department of Science \& Technology, Government of India

* As on $1^{\text {st }}$ April 2018, nearly 5.52 lakh personnel were employed in the R\&D establishments in the country including in-house R\&D units of public and private sector industries. Out of which, 3.42 lakh ( $61.8 \%$ ) were performing R\&D activities while 0.98 lakh (17.9\%) and 1.12 lakh (20.3\%) personnel were engaged in auxiliary and administrative / non-technical support activities.
$\dot{*}$ As on $1^{\text {st }}$ April 2018, there were 56,747 (16.6\%) women out of total 3.42 lakh $R \& D$ personnel directly engaged in R\&D activities.

